Open Hardware & Embedded Systems

Open Hardware

Open source hardware (or open hardware) is hardware built from design information that have been made available for public use at no charge. Such information can include documentation, schematic diagrams, construction details, parts lists and logic designs.



Open Hardware

Ideally, open hardware uses readily-available components and materials, standard processes, open infrastructures, unrestricted content, and open-source design tools to maximize the ability of individuals to make and use hardware.

Open hardware gives people the freedom to control their technology while sharing knowledge and encouraging commerce through the open exchange of designs.

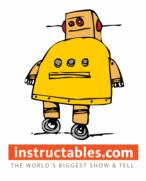
Open Hardware

There are many examples of open hardware projects:

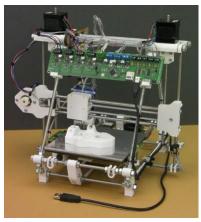
- 3D printers
- Smartphones
- Prototyping boards

But also:

- Washing machines
- Eolic generators
- ••••



Open Hardware – Examples RepRap



References: http://reprap.org/wiki/RepRap RepRap was the first of the lowcost 3D printers, and the RepRap Project started the open-source 3D printer revolution.



Open Hardware – Examples OpenmokoTM & openphoenux





These two open hardware projects present smartphones with an open source software stack based on Linux.

References:

http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Openmoko_Linux http://wiki.openmoko.org/wiki/Main_Page http://projects.goldelico.com/p/gta04-main/ http://www.openphoenux.org/



Open Hardware – Examples **Project Ara - Phoneblocks**

Led by Motorola's Advanced Technology and Projects group, Project Ara is developing a free, open hardware platform for creating highly modular smartphones.



References: http://motorola-blog.blogspot.it/2013/10/goodbye-sticky-hello-ara.html

Open Hardware – Examples BeagleBone Black



References: <u>http://beagleboard.org/</u>

BeagleBone Black is a communitysupported development platform for developers and hobbyists. It's based on a ARM® Cortex-A8 and can run Linux.



Open Hardware – Examples Arduino



Arduino is an open-source electronics prototyping platform based on flexible, easy-to-use hardware and software. It's intended for artists, designers, hobbyists and anyone interested in creating interactive objects or environments.



References: http://arduino.cc/

Open Hardware – Examples

Arduino



http://arduino.cc/en/Main/Products

Open Hardware – Examples RaspberryPl



The Raspberry Pi is a creditcard-sized single-board computer developed in the UK by the Raspberry Pi Foundation with the intention of promoting the teaching of basic computer science in schools.



References: http://www.raspberrypi.org/

Open Hardware – Examples Tessel



References: <u>http://tessel.io/</u>

Tessel is a microcontroller that runs JavaScript.

Tessel's hardware designs are open source hardware (CC BY-SA). Its firmware and compiler will be open source software (MIT licensed) upon release.

Open Hardware – Examples Parallella





References: http://www.parallella.org/ The Parallella project's aim is to make parallel computing accessible to everyone. The Parallella platform is based on the Epiphany multicore chips. Each chip consists of a scalable array of simple RISC processors programmable in C/C++ connected together with a fast NoC within a single shared memory architecture.

Open Hardware – Examples Other projects

